

TOTAL SHOULDER ARTHROPLASTY (ANATOMIC) PHYSICAL THERAPY PROTOCOL

Recommend 2-3x/week for 8 weeks Please contact office for renewal as needed

Days 0-7	Wrist flexion and extension: Codman's Exercises/Pendulums: Let arm move in clockwise and counter-clockwise motion. by rocking body weight in circular motion. Do this for 1 minute, 3x/day. With palm either up or thumb down, gently bend the elbow as far as possible, then straighten out as far as possible, then straighten out as far as possible then straighten out as far as possible Patient to remain in sling for 6 weeks AT ALL TIMES (except for personal hygiene)
Weeks	• True PROM only! The rotator cuff tendon (subscapularis) is healing back to the bone
1-4	Continue above exercises
	• ROM goals: Max 90° FF / 0° ER at side / ABD max 60° without rotation
	Grip strengthening
	• Table slides
	Heat before PT / Ice after PT
1	No resisted motions of the shoulder until 12 weeks post-op!
Weeks 4-6	 Begin gentle transition out of the sling – continue to wear sling when out of the house, sleeping at night
	 Begin AAROM/AROM – avoid active internal rotation or passive external rotation past neutral
Weeks	Advance to AROM as tolerated
6-12	Light passive stretching at end ranges
	 Begin scapular exercises, passive resistance exercise for large muscle groups (pecs/lats) Isometrics with arm at side beginning at 8 weeks
Months	Advance to full ROM as tolerated with passive stretching at end ranges
3-12	 Advance strengthening as tolerated → bands → light weights (1-5 lbs for 8-12 reps / 2-3
	sets for rotator cuff, deltoid and scapular stabilizers)
	Only do strengthening 3x/week to avoid rotator cuff tendinitis
	Begin eccentrically resisted motions, plyometrics, proprioception
	Begin sports-related rehab at 4.5 months, including advancing conditioning Determine the second of the s
	 Return to throwing at 6 months, throw from pitcher's mound at 9 months MMI usually 9-12 months